The History of Mason and Dixon's Line, contained in an Address delivered by John H. B. Latrobe, of Maryland In-fore the Historical Society of Pennsylvania, November 8, 1854.

Mirana Elliot, or the Voice of the Spirit, by S. M. H.

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Hon. J. C. Dobbin, Secretary of the Navy Hon. J. Davis, Secretary of War. N. Callan, esq., President of the Board of Com-mon Council. Gen. John M. McCalla, Attorney at Law.

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WILLIAM B. SCOTT, Sept 17-tf On H between 19th and 20th sts

WASHINGTON SENTINEL.

VOL. 2.

TRI-WEEKLY.

NO. 133

Patratoffice

CITY OF WASHINGTON, TUESDAY MORNING AUGUST 14, 1855.

WOOD GAS .- CAUTION. BE it known that 1, the subscriber obtained letters patent in December, 1851, for an apparatus for the destructive distillation of an apparatus for the destructive distillation of wood, and the making therefrom of tar or pitch at pleasure, and gas; and that in the judgment of competent persons the invention of an appartus recently patented by W. D. Porter cannot be used by him or any other person without infringing my said patent. And, further, that what is patented by said Porter rightfully belongs to me, as I expect to prove ere long before the United States Patent Office; and, further, that the use of said Porter's invention involves also a process

said Porter's invention involves also a process which I am now claiming before the United States Patent Office, and which has been adjudged to be patentable to the first inventor thereof, and which said W.D. Porter has formally disclaimed, as ap-

pears upon the public records of said office, of which an official copy is hereto annexed, and also

which an official copy is hereto annexed, and also a copy of his claims.

In the National Intelligencer of the 25th instant Mr. Porter announces that he has secured by patent the "exclusive right to making gas from wood," and threatens prosecution to all parties infringing his patent. I ask how this statement comports with the fact of my patent of December, 1851, and how far the threat can intimidate under such circumstances? Mr. Porter's claim is based upon a movable perforated diaphragm, and was so understood by the Patent Office, as it appears from the records of the Patent Office that his claim was at first refused as interfering with a claim was at first refused as interfering with a prior patent to Robert Foulis, of Canada, for an equivalent contrivance. This claim, as given below, and in which the perforated diaphragm is the saving clause, is what Mr. Porter calls securing the "exclusive right to making gas from wood."
The statement carries absurdity on its front, and is a libel on the good sense of the Patent Office If such a claim or right had been granted, it would

forbid every coal-kiln and charcoal manufactory The following copies of correspondence and extracts from the records of the Patent Office will show the true state of the case:

UNITED STATES PATENT OFFICE. Angust 25, 1854. Six. In reply to your letter of this date, asking "if any patent has been granted to W. D. Porter, dated 22d August, 1854, or at any other time, or to any other person or persons, securing to him or them "the exclusive right of making gas from wood," and whether any such claim was made by W. D. Porter, under his application for a patent, which letters patent were issued bearing the above date, you are informed that W. D. Porter's claims are believed to be c nfined to his apparatus; and, further, this office is not aware that a patent has been granted heretofore for the exclusive right of making gas from wood. It would, however, be unjustifiable to expect me to make an extended investigation to answer your re

Itest.
I am, respectfully, your obedient servant,
C. Mason, Commissioner of Patents.
W. P. McConarll, Esq.,
Care of Prof. C. G. Page, Washington, D. C.

The United States Patent Office—To all persons to whom these presents shall come, greting:
This is to certify that the annexed is a true copy This is to certify that the annexed is a true copy from the files of this office of an extract from a paper filed in the matter of the application of W. D. Porter for letters patent, in accordance with which application letters patent were issued to the said W. D. Porter on the 22d day of August, eighteen hundred and fifty-four.

In testimony whereof, I. Charles Mason, Commissioner of Patents, have caused the seal

missioner of Patents, have caused the seal of the Patent Office to be hereunto affixed this 25th day of August, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and fiftyfour, and of the independence of the United States the seventy-nintb. C. Mason.

Copy of disclaimer of W. D. Porter in his applica tion for "an improved still for making wood gas," filed August 5, 1854. Letters patent issued August 22, 1854.
"I do not claim as my invention and discovery

as has been described and for the purposes set forth in the specification of W. P. McConnell."

The United States Patent Office-To all persons whom these presents shall come greeting : the specification of W. D. Porter's patent, issued in the twenty second day of August, eighteen hundred and fifty-four. undred and fifty-four. In testimony whereof, I, Charles Mason, Cou

missioner of Patents, have caused the seal of the Patent Office to be hereunto affixed this twenty-fifth day of August, n the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and fifty-four, and of the ndependence of the United States the eventy-ninth. C. Mason. seventy-ninth.

Extract from Specification of W. D. Porter on which letters patent were issued August 22, 1854.
CLAIM.—What I claim as my invention and desire to secure by letters patent is: "The construction of a gas apparatus or still,

consisting of a metallic or other cylinder B, the cones E and D, diaphram plate C, and exit pipe F, substantially as described in the foregoing specification, and shown in the accompanying draw-

the records of the Patent Office, to which all have

By his attorney CHAS. G. PAGE. "DOOR'S RAILROAD MAP OF THE UNITED STATES."—This celebra-ted Map, recently culogized by Lieutenant Mau-ry, in his "Virginia Letters," is on sale at TAYLOR & MAURY'S

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-WASHINGTON SENTINEL." PROPOSE to publish in the city of Washington, in September, a political newspaper, until the name of the WASHINGTON SENTI

PROSPECTUS

In doing so, it is proper 1 should make known the principles it will maintain, and the policy it will advocate.

It will support cordially and carnesdy the principles of the Democratic party of the United States it does not propose to be the organ of any Department of the Government, except in so far as an in dependent maintenance of the doctrines of that

party may represent its opinions and express its

It will not be ambitious to commend itself to the people by a blind flattery of their rulers. It will seek public £1pport by the bold avowal of the sentiments which are common to the genuine Democracy of the Union, and by the condemnation of all such as may conflict with them, from the transfer appeter they may come. It will seek to whatever quarter they may come. It will seek to be (and it will endeavor to deserve the title) the organ of the Democratic party of the United States. The SENTINEL will maintain, as a fundamental

truth of that great party, that the States formed the Union between them by the ratification of the Con-stitution as a compact; by which, also, they great of the Federal Government, and delegated of as their common agent, the powers express specified in it, with an explicit reservation of all others to the States, or to their separate governments. The exercise of any powers beyond these thus delegated, is, therefore, an usurpation of the reserved authority of the States by the agent of heir own creation.
The Sentings will uphold and defend the Union

upon the basis of the rights of the States—under the Constitution—and thus by sedulously guarding the latter, it will the more effectually strengthen and perpetuate the former.

With regard to the exercise of the powers of the Federal Government, the SENTINE, will take as the rinciples of its action, that Congress shall ex-ercis no power which has not been delegated by ercis no power which has not been delegated by the C. ustitution, according to a strict and fair interpret tion of its language and spirit; and that it shall no seek to attain indirectly an object through the exer use of constitutional power, for the direct attainme t of which it has no delegation of power. In other words, all powers exercised must be clearly grated, and all granted powers must be used for no surpose, except such as is clearly intended by the Constitution.

In respect to the interpal administration of the facilities afforded by this office in securing prompt and personal superintendence of their claims at the Departments, can obtain copies of the above pamphlet by remitting thirty cents in postage stamps.

Inducements to Correspondents.

Correspondents who prepare and forward cases for management by this Agency will be dealt with liberally; supplied with all pages and spirit; and that it and personal superintendence of their claims at the Departments, can obtain copies of the above pamphlet by remitting thirty cents in postage stamps.

In respect to the internal administration of the Government, the Sentinel will sustain the settled policy of the Democratic party. It will labor to inculcate this cardinal doctrine of Democratic in ternal policy:—that this Government will best promote the freedom and prosperity of the people of the States, by being less ambitious to exercise power, and more at xious to preserve liberty; and by leaving to the individual States the manage ment of all their domestic concerns—while it con-tents itself with guarding the confederacy from external violence, and directing the foreign policy of the country to the promotion of the common interests, and defence of the common rights, and honor of the States composing it.

The SENTINEL will advocate such a progressive foreign policy as will suit itself to the exigencies, and correspond with the expanding interests of the country. That policy should be energetic and decided; but should temper firmness with liberality, and make its highest ends consist with the strictest principles of justice. The real interests of the country, upon each occasion demanding attention will be its guide in the course the Sentiner, wil

The national policy of the world in this age is essentially aggressive. In the growing sense of weakness of some of the nations of the Old World, and the ambitious restlessness of others, a com mon motive to colonial extension has developed

Our settled determination to repel interference the improvements in making gas from wood, viz: subjecting the products of destructive distillation therefrom to a high degree of heat, substantially prompt us to avoid it in the affairs of other countries to the foreign or colonial tolicy our tries, unless by their foreign or colonial policy our peace should be threatened, our security endan gered, or our interests invaded. For when the selfish interests of other nations prompt a foreign colonial policy which infringes upon our rights,

Our foreign policy should, indeed, be defensive, but to be properly defensive, it must sometimes be apparently aggressive. Our administration should be vigilant, watchful, and energetic. The world is full of important movements, commercial and political, deeply concerning American trade and American power. It is time we had an American foreign policy. We must have it. We cannot avoid it if we would. We have larger interests, and a greater stake in the world and its destiny, than every other people. We occupy the best portion of a continent, with no neighbors but a colony, and a worn-out, anarchical despotism. We are the olay people whose own land, without colonial defendencies is washed by the two great occans of fendencies, is washed by the two great oceans of the world. Our agricultural productions are more varied and more essential to civilized life, and to tuman progress-our mineral and manufacturing resources more vast—our facilities and expacity for internal and foreign commerce more extended than those of any other people living under one government. A continent, to a great extent, unexplored and exhaustless in its yet hidden wealth is at our feet. European trade seeks the great East through avenues which are at our doors, or must be made through our own limits. Europe, Asia, Africa, and the isles of the sea, lying all around us, look to us as the rising power, through the agency of whose example, and ever widening and extending, though peaceful influences, the bless ings of liberty, civilization, and religion, are des tined to triumph over the barbarism and supersti-tion of the millions of the world. And shall such a people refuse to lay hold upon their destiny, and act upon the high mission to which it is called? A mission so full of hope, though so laden with responsibility, which, if properly directed, must make our confederacy the harbinger of peace to the world, as well as the peaceful arbiter of its destiny.

destiny. The SENTINEL will, therefore, advocate a bold and earnest foreign policy, such as the condition of the country demands; but it will advocate it under the flag of the country—nowhere else. Its foreign policy must be consistent with the spotless honor and unimpeachable good faith of the country. To be respectable at home and abroad, and to be great in the eyes of the world, it must ask for nothing but what is right, and submit to nothing that is wrong. It must be liberal and magnanimous to the rights of others, and firm and immoveable in insisting on its own. It must, in fine, be true to its own interests, rights, and honor—it cannot then be false to those of other nations.

Such, then, is the chart by which we shall be guided. Independent and free, we shall endeavor to be honest and truthful. The true friends of democratic principles we shall cordially support and defend. Its enemies in the field or in ambush we shall oppose, and on all proper occasions degenouse.

To our future brethren of the press we extend the hand of friendly greeting. The Sentinel is the rival of no press of its own party—the personal nemy of none of the other. The present Democratic Administration has our

best wishes for its success in the establishment of the great principles upon which it came into power; and in its honest labors to attain such an end it will find the SENTINEL its friend and coadjutor.

ATER YEARS, by the Author of Mr. Rutherford's Children, second volume

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The material for this paper will consist, in part, of selections or extracts from articles admitted awarded the highest premium at the Metropolitan Mechanics' Institute, manufactured by Godfrey & Co., Philadelphia. Please call early, as they will be returned in a few days. I have a fine asrary, educational, industrial, and miscellaneous matters, including digests of the current events of the day, home and foreign; the proceedings of Congress and the acts of the Government; literary and scientific sketches and essays upon leading and popular topics; biographical sketches of public men; digest of official reports, State and Federal; the state of the markets in the several arge cities; the progress and prospects of crops; supply, demand, prices, etc.; the increase of the

hose of the National Census always to date The object will be, through careful editorial management and a large and well-selected correspondence, to establish at the seat of govern ment a Family Newspaper which shall be adapted to the wants of every community; imparting musement and information, and political, only to the extent of maintaining the institutions of the of the States.

The City of Washington, from the advantages which it presents for obtaining material of every kind, through the action of the Smithsonian Institution, the Patent Office, and the National Agricultural Convention, etc., and the several Bureaus and Departments of Government, from its conti guity to the large commercial cities, from the exended, exciting, and all important interests that oncentrate upon it. is, perhaps, the most eligible ocation for such a journal, and ample guarantees of its success have already been received. It will se printed in folio for the convenience of binding,

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